



## The Power of Data in library management Werayuth Charoenruengkit, Ph.D., Srinakharinwirot University

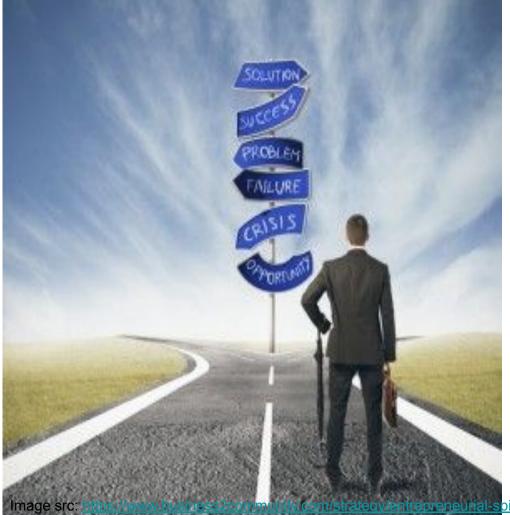




#### ผู้ช่วยศาสตราจารย์ ดร. วีรยุทธ เจริญเรื่องกิจ

- ภาควิชาวิทยาการคอมพิวเตอร์ คณะ
   วิทยาศาสตร์
- รองผู้อำนวยการฝ่ายเทคโนโลยีสารสนเทศ สำนักหอสมุดกลาง มหาวิทยาลัยศรีนครินทรวิโรฒ





## Look for a direction



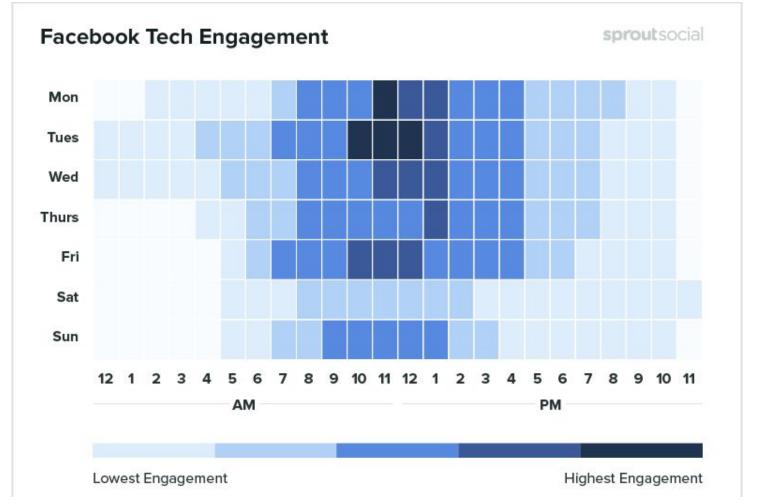
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## Use **FEELING** and **TAKE RISKS**





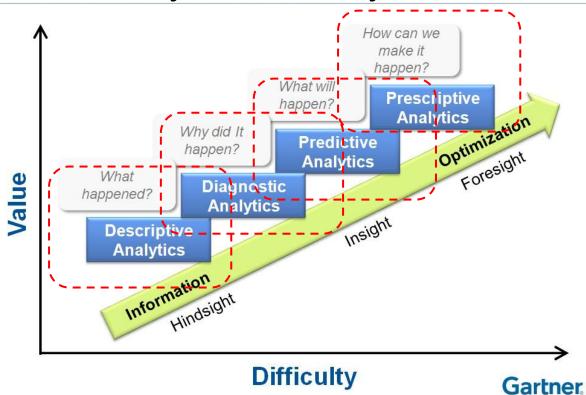




#### How to start?

- What is the Library trying to achieve?
  - Understand customers
  - Discovery patterns
  - Save costs
  - Increase usages
- Which metrics have value?
- What data do we have?
- What other data do we need?

## Data analytics maturity model



 Which collection should we cancel or subscribe to increase resource usages

 What will be the number of downloads next year for Biology/Medical collection

The lowest download is because it is used by only two instructors and no downloads from students

- Lowest downloads are the Biology collections
- Highest downloads are the Medical collections

### MONASH University



Scholarly information



Research and learning skills development



Research infrastructure



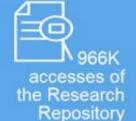
Research and learning environments



+ 22%



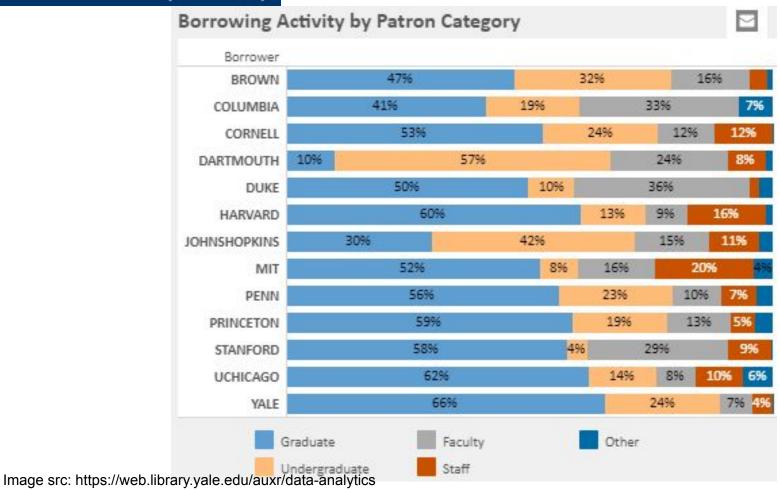
+13%



+180%



#### Yale University Library





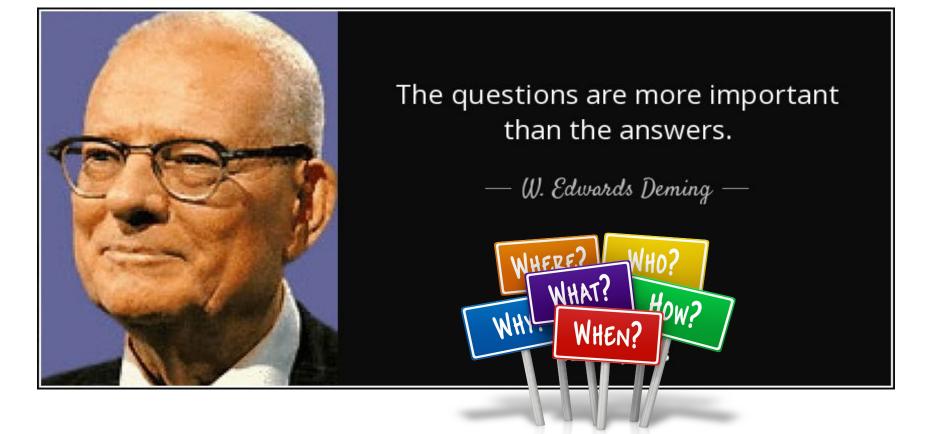
## Learn from Data

- Build strong engagement with library users
- Understand best channels for communication with users
- New Opportunities: products and services
- Save cost
- Increase resource usages
- Personalisation



## Data to story process

- Define the question or goal
- **Create an hypothesis**
- Collect the right data
- Perform data cleaning/data, getting data into the right format
- Scrutinize data: pivot tables, plotting
- Analyze and interpret the data
- Present data: visualizations
- **Data Storytelling**



Data Won't Speak Unless You Ask It The Right Data Analysis Questions



## What do customers want from the library?







**Customer Journey Map** On the example of choosing a cable/digital television provider Loyalty STAGES **Awareness** Consideration Acquisition Service **STEPS** Wants to find a TV provider Needs to choose a provider Subscribes to a plan **Extends service subscription** Uses the service THINKING - Who's on the market? - Who is the best provider? - Is there a discount? - How good is the quality? - Is there going to be more - What are the prices? - How good is support? - Is there a trial? content? - What people prefer? - How to connect a new - Is there going to be new - How to pay? - What are the offerings? - How to cancel the device? features? - What are the features? membership? - Will the price change? DOING Wants to start researching - Goes to the website - Uses the service - Extends subscription Makes decision - Pays for subscription - Searches the web for - Builds playlists, favourites, - Recommends the service feedback - Starts trial bookmarks - Joins the community (forum, - Compares prices - Installs the equipment/ - Connects new devices slack channels, etc) - Compares features software FEELING PAIN POINTS - Is not aware of all products - Doesn't know where to start - Can't pay by BitCoin - Doesn't know what to choose - Doesn't want to spend a lot - The payment process is Customer journey for - Doubts the value of the of time on research unclear product library tinyurl.com/6nz66nfe OPPORTUNITIES - Empower word of mouth - Create positive image of the - Improve payment UX - Extend marketing channels product - Support more payments คร. วิชฤทธ เจริญเรื่องกิจ - Contextual promo systems Computer Science 1483 - Decrease frictions for trial opportunities https://uxhints.com/ux-research/customer-journey-map-template/

## Gather data for service designs





Learn about the audience for whom you are designing by observation and interview



Define

insights





Ideate

Brainstorm and come up with as many creative solutions as possible



**Prototype** 

**Build** a representation of one or more or your ideas to show to others



Test

Share your prototyped idea with your original user for feedback

THINKING

IBRARIES

FIRST EDITION

Image src: <a href="http://designthinkingforlibraries.com/">http://designthinkingforlibraries.com/</a>

https://sepapower.org/knowledge/design-thinking-utilities/

## Data Analysis I

#### **FAST FOOD CHAINS IN AMERICA**

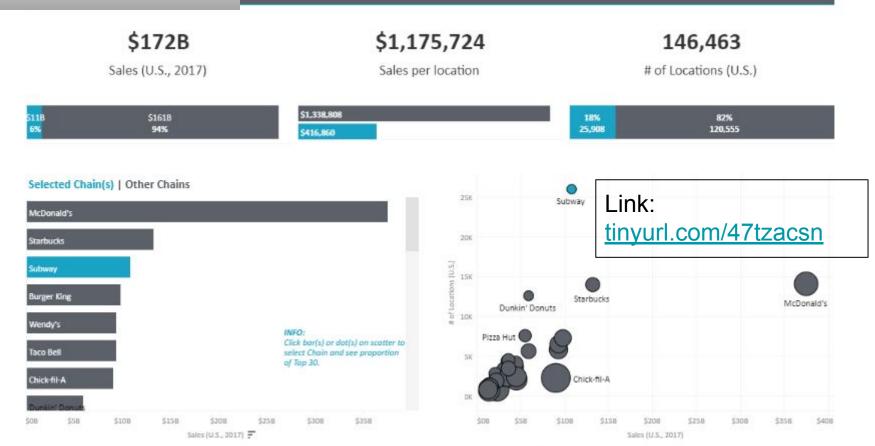
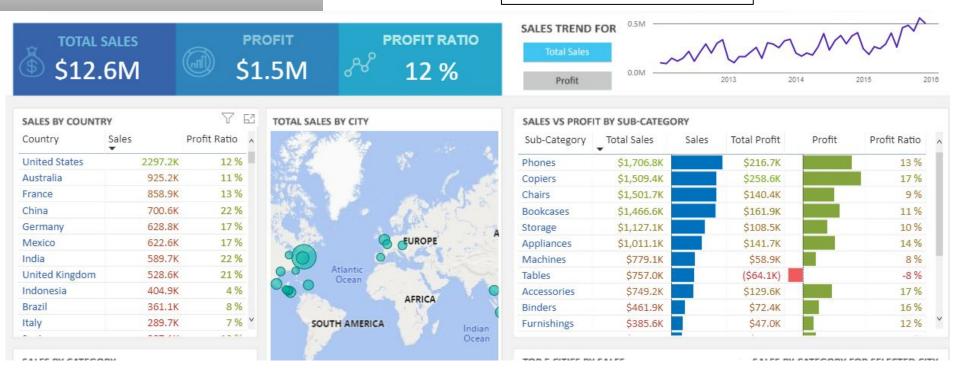


Image src: https://public.tableau.com/en-us/gallery/what-are-most-popular-fast-food-chains-united-states?tab=featured&topic=topic-food-and-restaurants

## **Data Analysis II**

#### tinyurl.com/yevhndyw



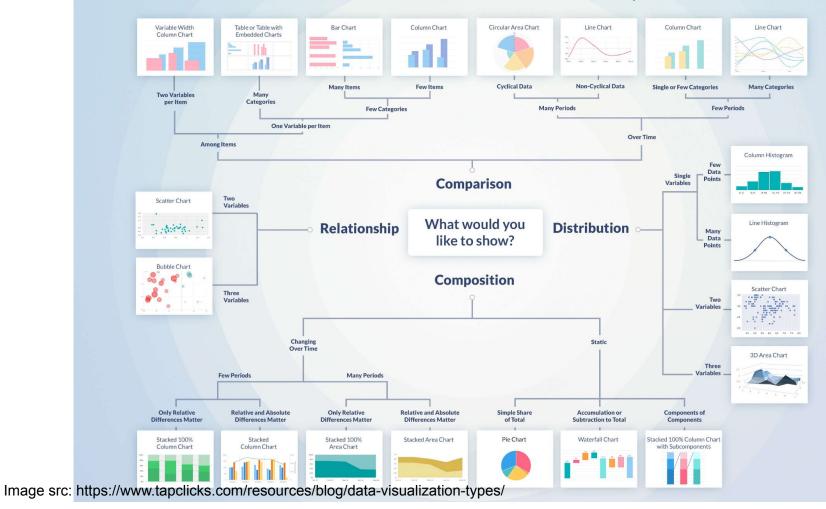
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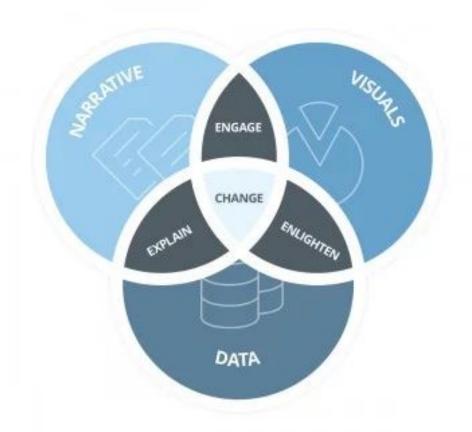
## **Data Analysis III**

tinyurl.com/7etzsn68



#### Guided Visualizations for Charts and Graphs





## **Data Storytelling**

Data storytelling is a methodology for communicating information, tailored to a specific audience, with a compelling narrative.

- o Data
- Visuals
- Narrative



#### **Tools**

Excel / Sheet

Data Studio

Tableau

**PowerBI** 

Google analytics

Python (advance)

#### **Data Literacy Roadmap**

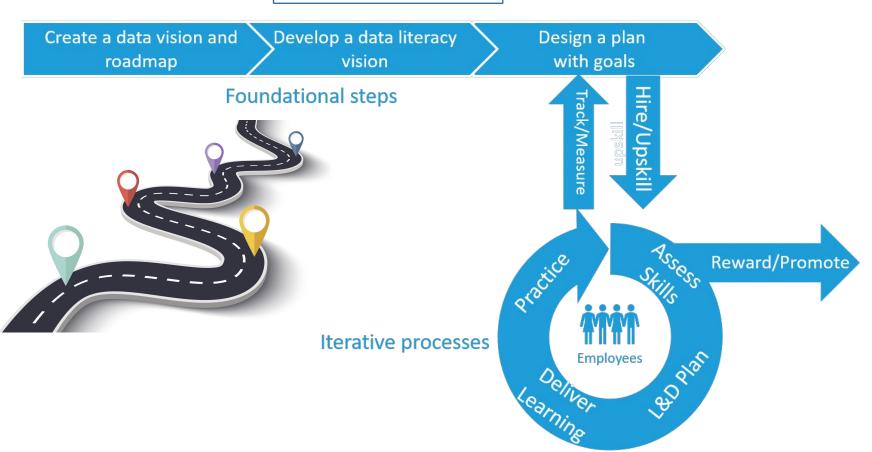


Image src: <a href="https://quanthub.com/data-literacy-program/">https://quanthub.com/data-literacy-program/</a>

## Data Literacy Roadmap (SWU Library)



Familiar with their own data and basic Bi tools (sheet)

Formulate questions from their own data that combined with other data. Understand metric and dimension

Use BI tool to improve their work efficiency and effectiveness using the data warehouse from IT

Baby step

Confidence

Application



#### Curriculum Guide → Login Home Bachelor of Arts in Children's Literature No. of books **Faculty of Humanities** 1 Loan Electronic resources Printed Journal B CLBS Title 0 001 วินาที Start Date: 01 October 2014 End Date: 13 July 2021 7,465 13,460 47,993 1,769 Title Volume Loan Subject





Event Label (?)	Total Events ? ↓	Unique Events ?	Event Value ?	Avg. Value ?
Most clicked menu	<b>4,506</b> % of Total: 23.22% (19,403)	<b>4,069</b> % of Total: 23.58% (17,254)	0 % of Total: 0.00% (0)	0.00 Avg for View: 0.00 (0.00%)
1. ฐานข้อมูลออนไลน์ (Databases)	1,311 (29.09%)	1,147 (28.19%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
2. Home	1,108 (24.59%)	1,008 (24.77%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
3. ฐานข้อมูลออนไลน์ (Open Access)	424 (9.41%)	338 (8.31%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
4. แหล่งข้อมูลการวิจัย	271 (6.01%)	254 (6.24%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
5. On-Site Search	177 (3.93%)	171 (4.20%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
6. บุคลากร	82 (1.82%)	82 (2.02%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
7. ฐานข้อมูลทดลองใช้ (Trial Databases)	80 (1.78%)	67 (1.65%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
8. ระบบสืบคัน SWU Discovery	74 (1.64%)	72 (1.77%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
9. โปรแกรมการจัดการบรรณานุกรม EndNote	61 (1.35%)	51 (1.25%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00
10. เทคนิคการสืบคันทรัพยากรสารสนเทศ	57 (1.26%)	56 (1.38%)	0 (0.00%)	0.00

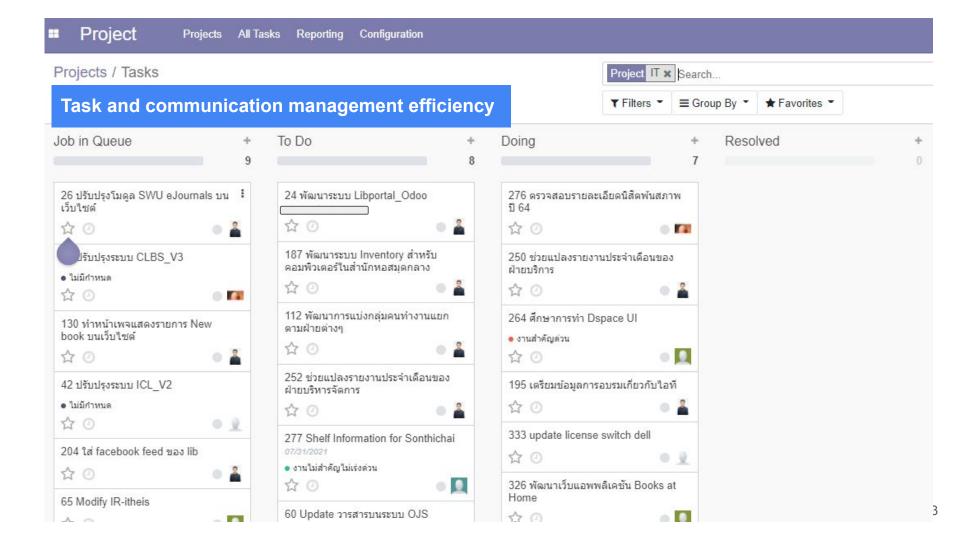




#### Website usage flow



Ev	rent Action ?	Total Events	? <b>+</b>	Unique Ever	its ?
	สำนักหอสมุดกลาง มหาวิทยาลัยศรีนครินทรวิโรฒ THE CENTRAL LIBRARY OF SRINAKHARINWIROT UNIVERSITY	% of Tota	4,302 1: 19.21% 543,021)	% of Tota	3,241 I: 20.60% (428,407)
1.	Most clicked items	4,499	(4.31%)	3,503	(3.97%)
2.	ทฤษฎีและเทคนิคการปรับพฤติกรรม = Theories and techniques in behavior modification	565	(0.54%)	295	(0.33%)
3.	จิตวิทยาพัฒนาการชีวิตทุกช่วงวัย	292	(0.28%)	176	(0.20%)
4.	จิตวิทยาการศึกษา	180	(0.17%)	118	(0.13%)
5.	ผลของการใช้กิจกรรมศิลปะแบบร่วมมือประกอบการเล่านี้ทานในการพัฒนาทักษะทางสังคมของเด็กปฐมวัย	180	(0.17%)	135	(0.15%)
6.	วิทยาศาสตร์การเคลื่อนใหว = Kinesiology	158	(0.15%)	94	(0.11%)
7.	พฤติกรรมมนุษย์กับการพัฒนาตน	128	(0.12%)	83	(0.09%)
8.	จิตวิทยาเด็ก	122	(0.12%)	85	(0.10%)
9.	ความสามารถในการใช้กล้ามเนื้อมัดเล็กของเด็กปฐมวัยที่ได้รับการจัดกิจกรรมศิลปสร้างสรรค์การฉึก ตัด ปะ เศษวัสดุ	118	(0.11%)	75	(0.08%)
10.	พฤติกรรมองค์การ = Organizational behavior	115	(0.11%)	74	(0.08%)







208.00

Count of Citations

47

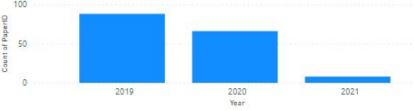
122

Number of Authors

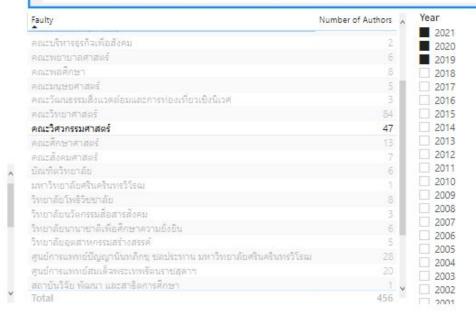
Count of publications

Dept	Count of Publicatio	Count of Citations	
	ns	-	
🗏 ภาควิชาวิศวกรรมเครื่องกล			
Naphon P.	19	126.00	
Wiriyasart S.	19	126.00	
Arisariyawong T.	2	47.00	
Supasuteekul A.	1	2.00	
Bunyawanichakul P.	3	1.00	
Kharanan T.	1	0.00	

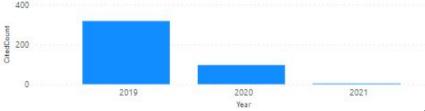
#### Count of Publications by Year



#### Select Faculties and Years (Ctrl+select)



#### Count of Citations by year

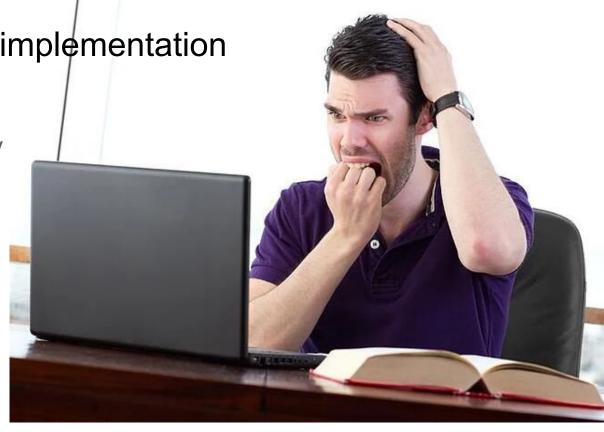


## **Keyword analysis**

follow up prevalence prospective study metabolism human cell pathologyadolescent clinical article nonhumanprotein expression genetics female isolation and purification child major clinical study controlled study adult human humans middle aged thailand priority journal treatment outcome animals unclassified drug male chemistry retrospective study polymerase chain reaction male human tissue case report aged drug effect

Risks on data driven implementation

- Data validity
- Data privacy and security
- Data Ethics
- Data interpretation
- Cost
- People



## Key takeaways

- Data driven cultures starts with people.
- A Buy-in from Executive and teams is the key to success
- Data literacy program and milestones must be established to educate staffs.
- Data driven organization is not an IT tasks.
- A clear goal should be set before beginning the program



# Q&A